

Efficient and Sustainable Operation of Commercial Vehicles on Highways

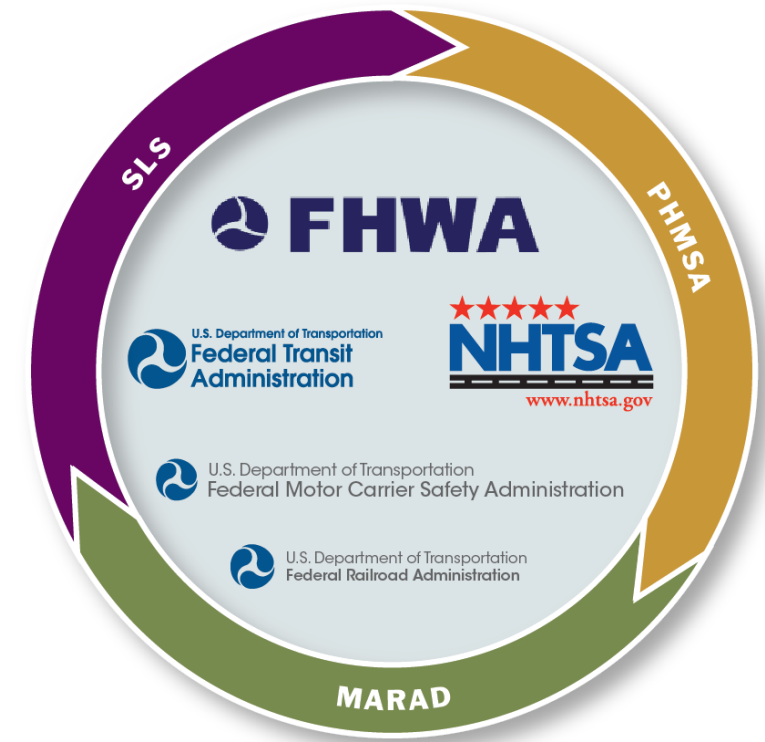
ITS World Congress
September 2018

Martin C. Knopp, P.E.
Associate Administrator for Operations
Federal Highway Administration (FHWA)
U.S. Department of Transportation (USDOT)



Role of U.S. DOT

- U.S. DOT Advisory Committee on Automation in Transportation.
- FMCSA Public Listening Session on Automated Commercial Motor Vehicles.
- NHTSA Federal Automated Vehicles Policy Guidance.
- FHWA National Dialogue on Highway Automation.
- Automation Pilot Programs
 - Automation Proving Ground Pilot Program.
 - ITS/JPO Connected Vehicle Pilot Deployment Program.
- U.S. DOT Multi-Modal automation research.
 - Freight Advanced Traveler Information Systems (FRATIS)
 - Border Wait Time Systems
 - Truck Parking Information and Management System (TPIMS)



U.S. DOT Connected Vehicle (CV) Pilot Deployment Program

Spur Early CV Tech Deployment



Wirelessly Connected Vehicles



Mobile Devices



Infrastructure

Measure Deployment Benefits



Safety



Mobility



Environment

Resolve Deployment Issues



Technical



Institutional



Financial

PILOT SITES



ICF/Wyoming



New York City

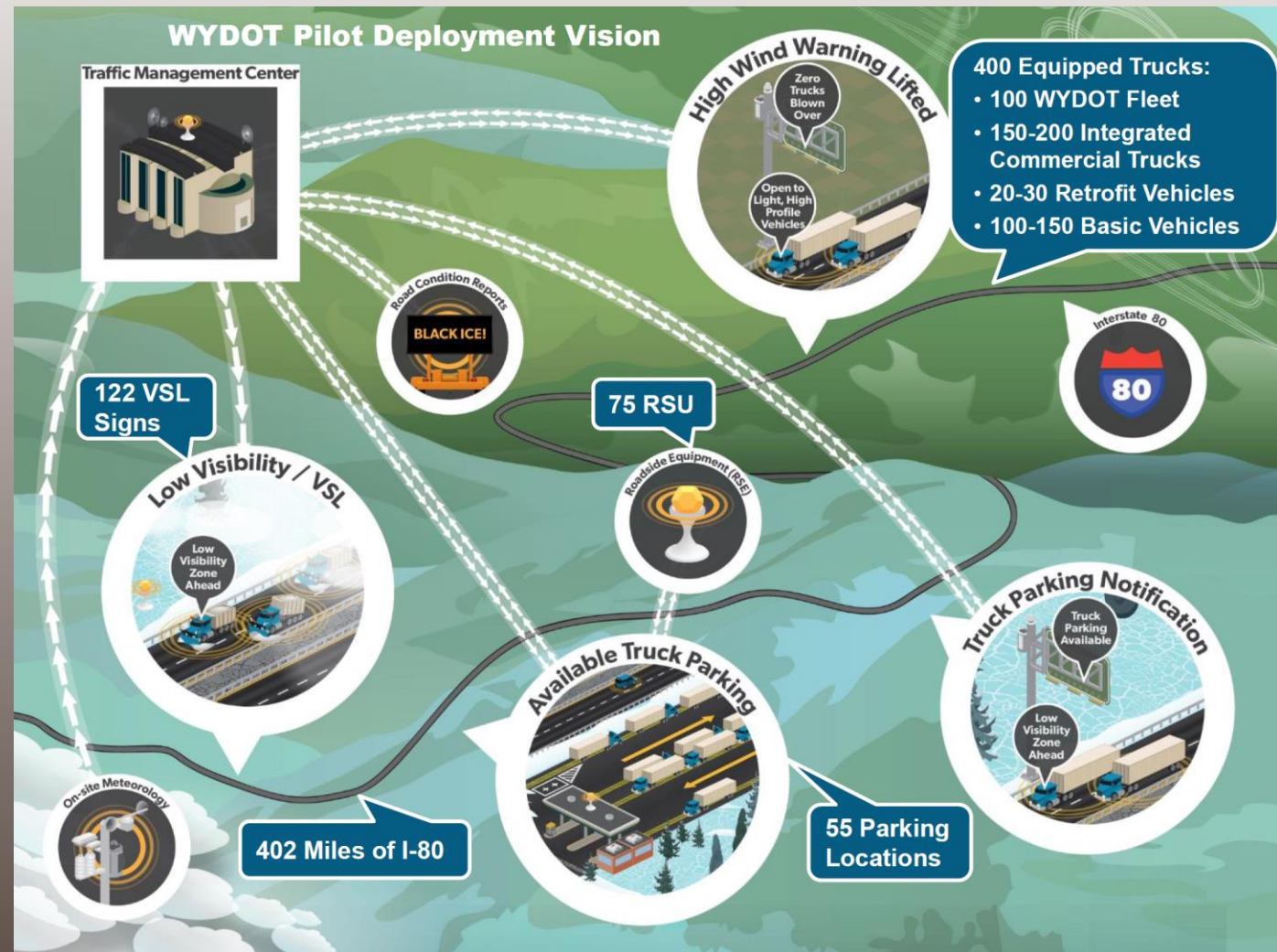


Tampa (THEA)



Wyoming Connected Commercial Vehicle Pilot

- Road weather advisories for trucks and vehicles.
- Automatic alerts for emergency responders.
- CV-enabled weather-responsive variable speed limits.
- Spot weather impact warning.
- Work zone warnings.
- Truck parking availability for freight carriers.
- Freight-specific dynamic travel planning.



Research: Freight Advanced Traveler Information Systems (FRATIS)

Freight-Specific Dynamic Travel Planning and Performance



Source: U.S. Department of Transportation

Drayage Optimization



Source: U.S. Department of Transportation

Modeled Results:

- 14% reduction in truck travel times.
- 10% reduction in unproductive moves/ bobtail trips.
- 20% reduction in terminal wait/turn times.
- 5% reduction in fuel consumption/emissions.

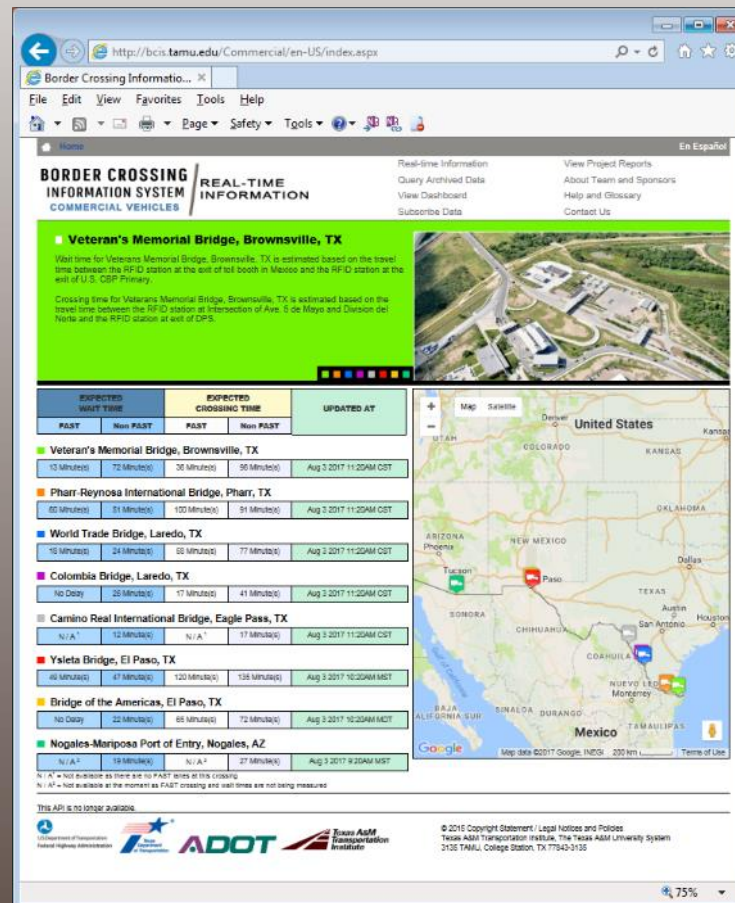


Border Wait Time Systems

Results:

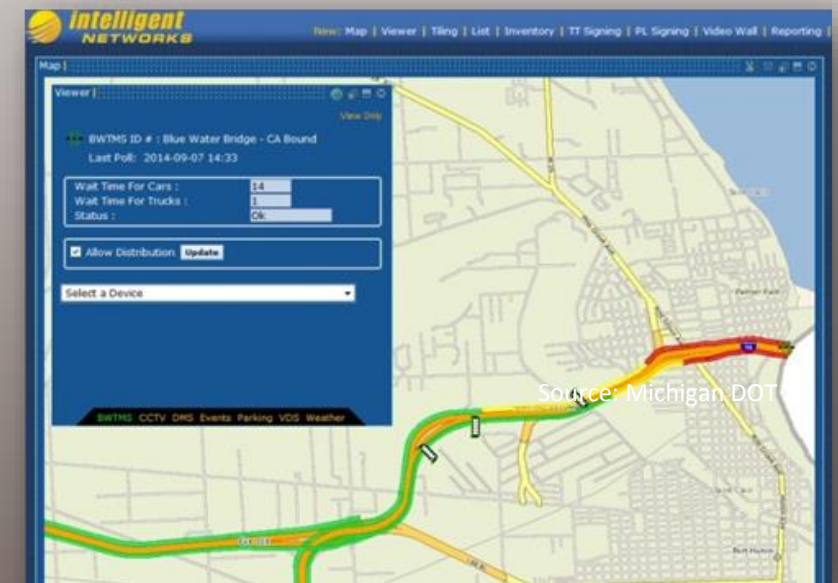
- Provide continuous wait time measures for cars and trucks.
- Increase operational and manpower efficiency.
- Provide real-time information to aid travelers in crossing choices.

Mexico/U.S.



Source: Texas A&M Transportation Institute

Canada/U.S.

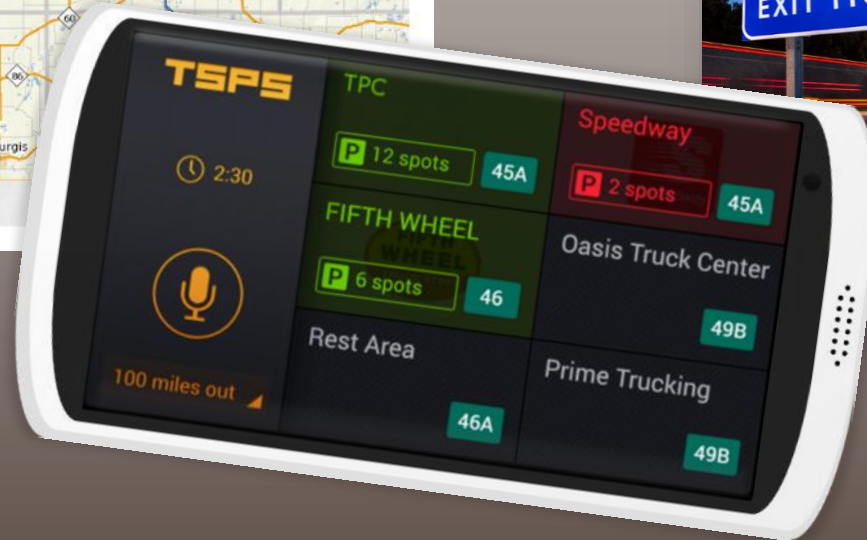
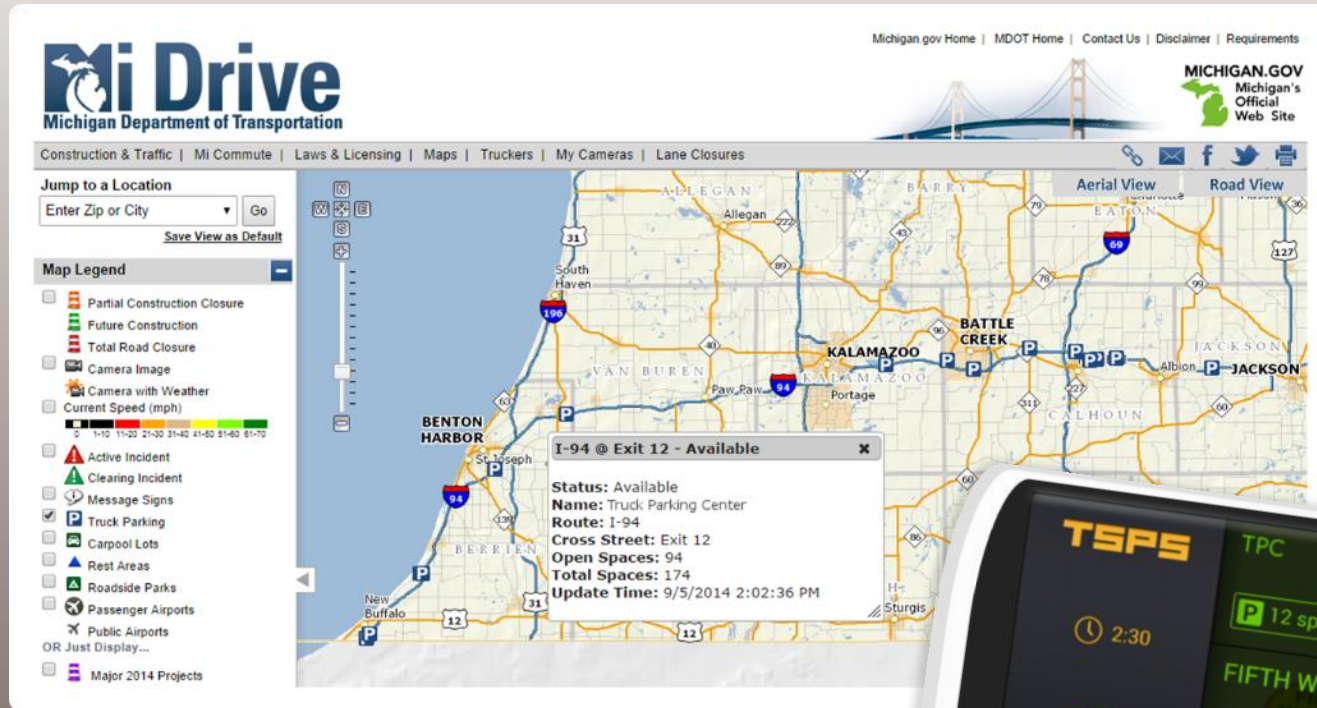


Source: Michigan DOT

Source: Michigan DOT



Truck Parking Information and Management System (TPIMS)



Source: Michigan DOT



Automated and Connected Vehicle Opportunity Areas for Freight

Truck Platooning



- Increase efficiency.
- Reduce fuel consumption.

Long-Haul



- Improve safety.
- Minimize driver fatigue.
- Early deployment.

Driver Comfort



- Increase driver retention.
- Address driver shortage.

Urban Freight Delivery



- Automate last-mile of delivery.
- Increase efficiency gains/cost improvements.

Drayage and Intermodal



- Fully automate container movements.
- Optimize intermodal connections.

